



# BETA ANALYTIC INC.

DR. J.J. STIPP and DR. M.A. TAMERS

UNIVERSITY BRANCH  
4985 S.W. 74 COURT  
MIAMI, FLORIDA, USA 33155  
PH: 305/667-5167 FAX: 305/663-0964

## REPORT OF RADIOCARBON DATING ANALYSES

16

FOR: Richard C. Nieman  
St. Louis, MO

DATE RECEIVED: September 30, 1993

DATE REPORTED: October 6, 1993

SUBMITTER'S PURCHASE ORDER # \_\_\_\_\_

PRIORITY Basis

LAB NUMBER YOUR SAMPLE NUMBER C-14 AGE YEARS B.P.  $\pm 1\sigma$

Beta-66584                      none                      820 +/- 70                      Organics

*As adjusted for dendro calibration, explained on attached sheet, date = 1229 AD.*

These dates are reported as RCYBP (radiocarbon years before 1950 A.D.). By international convention, the half-life of radiocarbon is taken as 5568 years and 95% of the activity of the National Bureau of Standards Oxalic Acid (original batch) used as the modern standard. The quoted errors are from the counting of the modern standard, background, and sample being analyzed. They represent one standard deviation statistics (68% probability), based on the random nature of the radioactive disintegration process. Also by international convention, no corrections are made for DeVries effect, reservoir effect, or isotope fractionation in nature, unless specifically noted above. Stable carbon ratios are measured on request and are calculated relative to the PDB-1 international standard; the adjusted ages are normalized to -25 per mil